

CSE (Council of Science Editors) Citation Style Examples

The examples below follow the 7th edition of *Scientific Style and Format: The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors and Publishers*, from which some of the examples were drawn. For detailed explanations and more examples consult the CSE manual in the Science and Forestry Library or the Harriet Irving Library (SCI-REF or HIL-REF, T11 .S386 2006).

CSE allows three systems for in-text citations; citation-sequence, citation-name, and name-year. In both the citation-sequence and citation-name systems, numbers are used within the text to refer to items in the document's reference list. In citation-sequence, the end references are listed in the order in which they are referred to in the document. In citation-name, the end references are listed in alphabetical order by author. In the name-year system, parenthetical in-text citations include the author and publication date of the cited work and the reference list is arranged alphabetically by author. These examples are formatted according to the citation-sequence and citation-name systems. For examples using the date-year format, consult the CSE manual.

Print Sources

A Journal Article

Naczki M, Grant S, Zadernowski R, Barre E. Protein precipitating capacity of phenolics of wild blueberry leaves and fruits. *Food Chem.* 2006;96(4):640-7.

A Magazine Article

Harvey J. Buoying up Grand Manan's future. *Americas.* 2000;52(4):6-17.

A Newspaper Article

Anderssen E. Seal cull touted by Newfoundland study. *The Globe and Mail (Atlantic Ed.)*. 1999 Jan 5;Sect. A:4 (col.1).

A Book

Allendorf FW, Luikart G. Conservation and the genetics of populations. Malden (MA): Blackwell; 2007. 642 p.

An Entry in an Encyclopedia

Hazeltine WA. AIDS. In: *The encyclopedia Americana*. International ed. Danbury (CT): Grolier Incorporated; 1990. p. 365-366.

A Conference Paper

Lee DJ, Bates D, Dromey C, Xu X, Antani S. An imaging system correlating lip shapes with tongue contact patterns for speech pathology research. In: Krol M, Mitra S, Lee DJ, editors. *CBMS 2003. Proceedings of the 16th IEEE Symposium on Computer-Based Medical Systems*; 2003 Jun 26-27; New York. Los Alamitos (CA): IEEE Computer Society; 2003. p. 307-313.

Electronic Sources

When citing Internet resources, the CSE editors recommend “first locating all of the information needed to cite it as if it were a print document, then adding the Internet-specific items, i.e., the word “Internet” within square brackets after the title, the date of any update as well as date of citation within square brackets after the date of publication, and the Internet address.” In the case of specific parts of websites, it is also desirable to record the extent, or length, of the part being cited, as shown in the example below.

An e-Journal Article

Savage E, Ramsay M, White J, Beard S, Lawson H, Hunjan R, Brown D. Mumps outbreaks across England and Wales in 2004: observational study. *BMJ* [Internet]. 2005 [cited 2007 Apr 30]; 330(7500):1119-1120. Available from: <http://bmj.bmjournals.com/cgi/reprint/330/7500/1119>

An e-Book

Bell P. Green plants: their origin and diversity [Internet]. West Nyack (NY); Cambridge University Press, 2000 [cited 2007 Apr 30]. Available from: <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/unblib/Doc?id=10062259>

An Entry in an Online Encyclopedia

Locci R. Actinomycete spores. In: *Encyclopedia of life sciences* [Internet]. Chichester (England); John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.; 2005 [updated 2006 Jan 27; cited 2007 Apr 30]. Available from: doi:10.1038/npg.els.0004237

A Website

APSnet: plant pathology online [Internet]. St Paul (MN): American Phytopathological Association: c1994-2005 [cited 2007 Apr 30]. Available from: <http://www.apsnet.org/>

A Specific Part of a Website

UT Southwestern Medical Center [Internet]. Dallas (TX): University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center; c2005. Holographic movies show promise for medical, military applications; 2005 Jun 14 [cited 2007 Apr 30]; [about 4 screens]. Available from <http://www8.usouthwestern.edu/utsw/cda/dept37389/files/228328.html>

A Database on the Internet

IMGT/HLA Sequence Database [Internet]. Release 2.9.0 Cambridge (England): European Bioinformatics Institute. 2003- [updated 2007 Apr 1; cited 2007 Apr 30]. Available from: <http://www.ebi.ac.uk/imgt/hla/>

For more citation style examples and additional details see:

- **Scientific style and format : the CSE manual for authors, editors, and publishers**
In print at: HIL-REF, and SCI-REF (T11 .S386 2006)

You can use RefWorks to automatically format citations:

As you conduct your online research you can export citations to your own RefWorks database, and later use RefWorks to automatically format your bibliography using any of the standard citation styles. See the RefWorks page at www.lib.unb.ca/instruction/RefWorks for details.